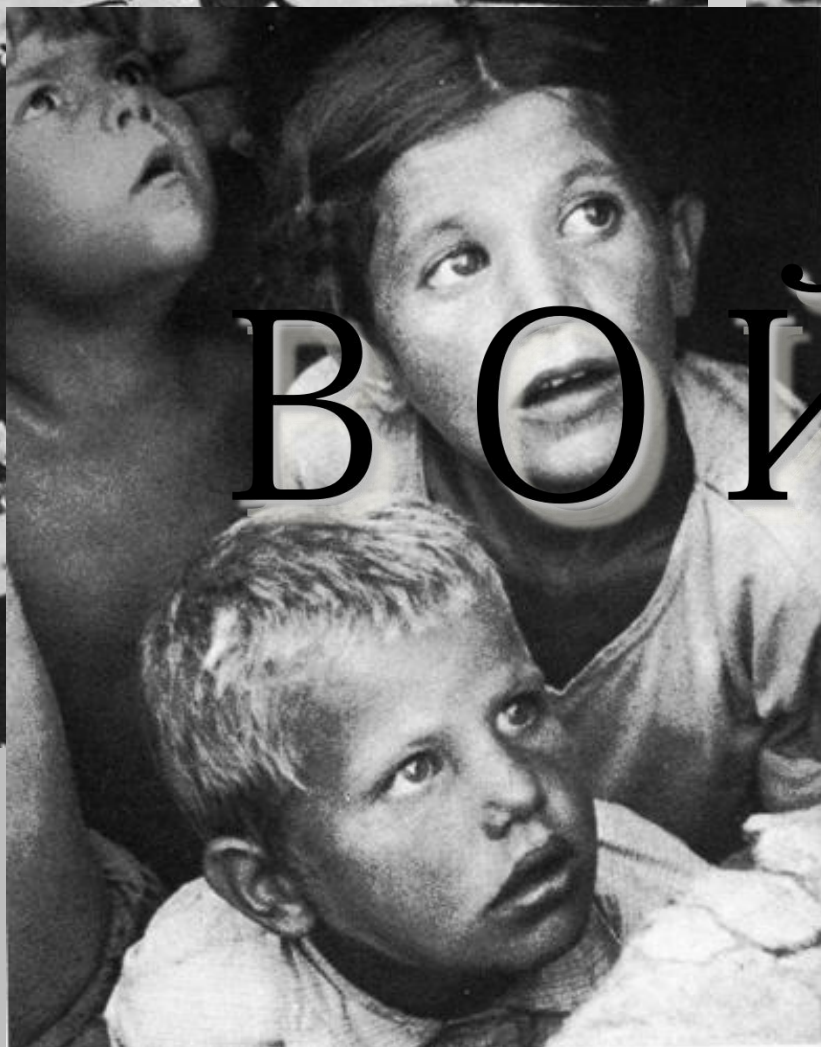
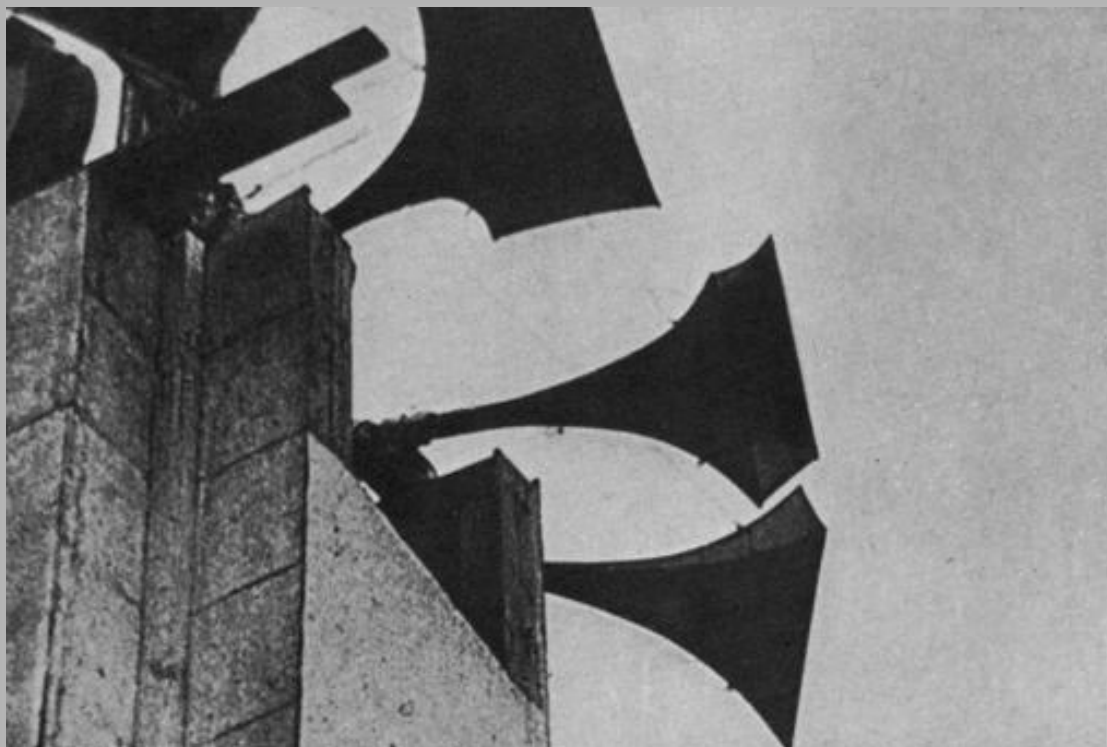




ВОЙНА





Оборона Москвы



Битва за Москву

